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Software:

- Raudenbush, S.W., Bryk, A.S, Cheong, Y.F. & Congdon, R. (2019). HLM 8 for Windows [Computer software]. Skokie, IL: Scientific Software International, Inc.

Useful sites:

- Free copies of HLM papers from the Journal of Management can be found at <http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/>
- Visit [Joop Hox's homepage](#) from where you can [view chapter 2 of his Multilevel book](#). Get the [previous edition of his text](#) (Hox, J. (1995). Applied Multilevel Analysis).

- A [free electronic version of Multilevel Statistical Models \(Goldstein, 1995\)](#) is available from the author's homepage.
- Don Hedeker's MIXREG/MIXOR programs and documentation can be found at his [Mixreg/Mixor homepage](#)

General multilevel texts and estimation:

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- Yang, M.L. (1998). Increasing the efficiency in estimating multilevel Bernoulli models [Diss], East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University.

Growth models/longitudinal data:

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- Zeger, S., Liang, K.Y., & Albert, P. (1988). Models for longitudinal data: A likelihood approach. *Biometrics*, **44**, 1049-1066.
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Missing data and multiple imputation:

- Little, R., & Rubin, D. (1987). *Statistical analysis with missing data*. New York: Wiley.
- Little, R., & Schenker, N. (1995). Missing data. In G. Arminger, C. C. Clogg & M. E. Sobel (Eds.), *Handbook of Statistical Modeling for the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (pp. 39-76). New York: Plenum Press.
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Weighting:

- Pfefferman, D., Skinner, C.J., Homes, D.J., Goldstein, H., and Rasbash, J. (1998). Weighting for unequal selection models in multilevel models. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B*, **60**, 1, 23-40.

Latent variable analysis:

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Meta-Analysis:

- Hox, J.J., & de Leeuw, E.D. (2003). Multilevel models for meta-analysis. In S.P. Reise & N. Duan (Eds.), *Multilevel modeling: Methodological advances, issues, and applications* (pp. 90-111). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Multivariate (HMLM) models:

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Centering:

- Kreft, I.G.G., de Leeuw, J., & Aiken, L. (1995). The effect of different forms of centering in hierarchical linear models. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, **30**, 1-22.

Item response models:

- Cheong, Y.F. & Raudenbush, S.W. (2000). Measurement and structural models for children's problem behaviors. *Psychological Methods*, 5(4), 477-495.

Psychometric Applications:

- Kreft, I.G.G. (1997). The interactive effect of alcohol prevention programs in high school classes: An illustration of item homogeneity scaling and multilevel analysis techniques. In K.J. Bryant, M. Windle, and S.G. West (eds.), *Science of prevention: Methodological advances from alcohol and substance abuse research*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Assumptions and Diagnostics:

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FIRC models and automated imputation:

- Bloom, Howard S. Raudenbush, Stephen W., Weiss, Michael J. & Porter, Kristin (2017). Using Multisite Experiments to Study Cross-Site Variation in Treatment Effects: A Hybrid Approach with Fixed Intercepts and a Random Treatment Coefficient, *Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness*, 10(4). Pages 817-842.
- Little, R. J. A., & Rubin, D. B. (2002). *Statistical analysis with missing data* (2nd ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Raudenbush, S. W. (2009). Adaptive centering with random effects: An alternative to the fixed effects model for studying time-varying treatments in school settings. *Education Finance and Policy*, 4(4), 468-491.
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- Shin, Y., & Raudenbush, S. W. (2013). Efficient Analysis of Q-Level Nested Hierarchical General Linear Models Given Ignorable Missing Data. *The international journal of biostatistics*, **9**(1).
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- von Hippel, P. T. (2018). How many imputations do you need? A two-stage calculation using a quadratic rule. *Sociological Methods & Research*, 0049124117747303.
- Weiss, M. J., Bloom, H. S., Verbitsky-Savitz, N., Gupta, H., Vigil, A. E., & Cullinan, D. N. (2017). How much do the effects of education and training programs vary across sites? Evidence from past multisite randomized trials. *Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness*, **10**(4), 843-876.

Papers by Steve Raudenbush not listed above:

To check for recent updates, please visit [Steve Raudenbush's page](#)

- Rowe, M.L., Raudenbush, S.W. and Goldin-Meadow, S., The shape of early vocabulary growth helps predict later vocabulary skill. (under review). *Child development*.
- Clark, D.E., Hanna, E.L. & Raudenbush, S.W. (in press). Using a hierarchical model to estimate risk-adjusted mortality for hospitals not included in the reference sample. *Health Services Research*.
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